

Mildfire

A READER

Edited by ALIANOR TRUE

Wildfire

A READER

edited by
ALIANOR TRUE

TRUÒNG ĐẠI HỌC CÔNG NGHIỆP HÀ NỘI
TRUNG TÂM THỚNG TIN THƯ VIỆN
07 07

GIFT OF THE ASIA FOUNDATION NOT FOR RE-SALE

QUÀ TẶNG CỦA QUÝ CHÂU Á KHÔNG ĐƯỢC BÁN LẠI

ISLAND PRESS

Washington · Covelo · London

Copyright @ 2001 by Island Press

All rights reserved under International and Pan-American Copyright Conventions. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means without permission in writing from the publisher: Island Press, 1718 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Suite 300, Washington, DC 20009.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Wildfire: a reader / edited by Alianor True. p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references (p.).
ISBN 1-55963-906-7 (cloth: alk. paper) —
ISBN 1-55963-907-5 (pbk.: alk. paper)
1. Fire ecology. I. True, Alianor.

QH545.F5 W56 2001 577.2—dc21

2001001893

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data available.



Printed on recycled, acid-free paper

Designed by Joyce C. Weston

Manufactured in the United States of America

2 4 6 8 9 7 5 3 1

Contents

Introduction, Fire from the Sky	xiii
Part I. Big Country, Big Fires	
Introduction	3
Cherokee Tale, Myths of the Cherokee: The First Fire	7
Miwok Tale, How Tol'-le-loo Got the Fire for the Mountain People	9
Meriwether Lewis, Excerpt from The Journals of the Expedition under the Command of Captains Lewis and Clark	11
Washington Irving, Selection from A Tour on the Prairies	12
Henry David Thoreau, Selection from The Allegash and East Branch	19
John Muir, Selection from John of the Mountains	25
John Muir, Selection from My First Summer in the Sierra	27
Mark Twain, Selection from Roughing It	29
Stephen J. Pyne, The Big Blowup	34
Part II. Of Fire and the Landscape	
Introduction	49
Aldo Leopold, Grass, Brush, Timber and Fire in Southeast Arizona	53
Norman Maclean, Selection from Young Men and Fire	63

Contents

Margaret Millar, After the Fire	79
Roger Caras, Selection from Panther!	84
Edward Abbey, Fire Lookout: Numa Ridge	90
Ed Engle, Fire	113
Part III. Fire as Foe, Fire as Friend	
Introduction	129
Ted Williams, Incineration of Yellowstone	133
Michael Thoele, Selection from Fireline: Summer Battles	
of the West	156
John McPhee, Selection from The Control of Nature	170
John Maclean, Selection from Fire on the Mountain	177
Rick Bass, The Fires Next Time	187
Louise Wagenknecht, Pride and Glory of Firefighting Is Hard to Resist	
Alianor True, Firefinder	196
Gretchen Dawn Yost, First Burn	200
	209
Keith Easthouse, The Shape of Things to Come	215
Sources Contributors	223
Acknowledgments	225
Index	230
About the Editor	231
	247

By forces seemingly antagonistic and destructive Nature accomplishes her beneficent designs—now a flood of fire, now a flood of ice, now a flood of water; and again in the fullness of time an outburst of organic life.

- John Muir, Mt. Shasta

Sometimes fire is totally devastating, but sometimes it is beneficial in cleaning out diseased trees, clearing out the forest floor, aiding bacteria in decomposition, providing light and space for new forest growth.

- Ann Zwinger, Beyond the Aspen Grove

The train went up on the track out of sight, around one of the hills of burnt timber... There was no town, nothing but the rails and the burned over country.

- Ernest Hemingway, The Big Two Hearted River